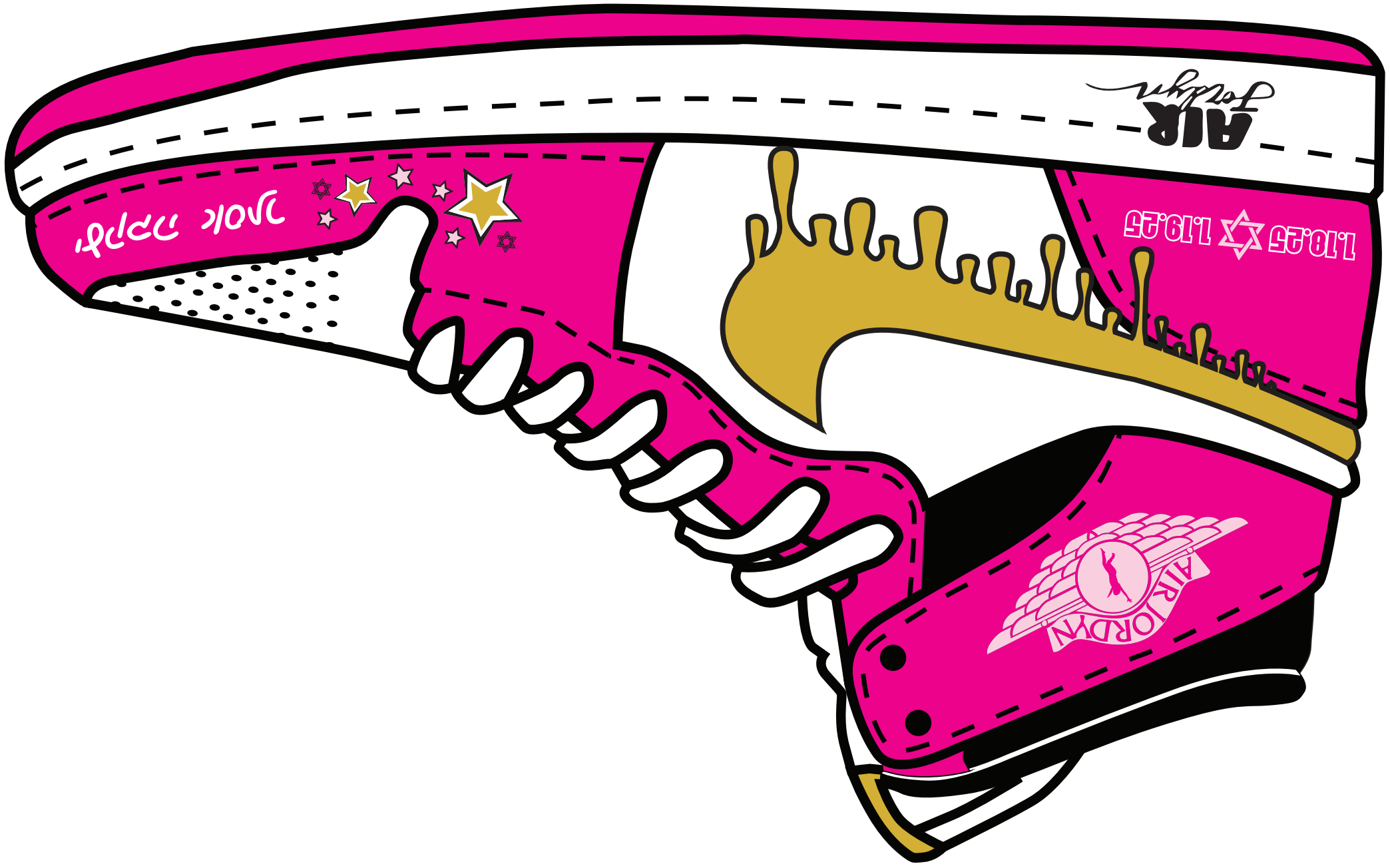

AIR
Jordan
1.18.25
1.19.25
AIR JORDAN